

# ST. ALOYSIUS COLLEGE(AUTONOMOUS), JABALPUR

Reaccredited 'A+ 'Grade by NAAC(CGPA:3.68/4.00)
College with Potential for Excellence by UGC
DST-FIST Supported & STAR College Scheme by DBT

### **Faculty of Arts**

**SUBJECT: ECONOMICS** 

**B.A. VI Semester** 

**Paper- Statistics (Core)** 

#### **Course Outcomes**

CO. No.	Course Outcomes	Cognitive
		Level
CO 1	Enabling students to understand the statistics and different techniques of	U and
	data collection and its presentation through Tabulation and Graphic	App
	Representation.	
CO 2	Students will be able to understand the various methods of measuring	U and An
	central tendency, Dispersion, Coefficient of Variation, and Quartile	
	Deviation.	
CO 3	Enabling students to understand the procedure of solving the correlation and	U and
	regression and its application.	App
CO 4	Students will successfully understand the preparation of time series and	U and
	index numbers. It will enhance the computational skill of Estimating the	App
	time series and trend analysis. Enabling them to computes the cost of living	
	index and Solves the Paasche's, Laspeyre's, Fisher's Index numbers	
CO 5	Enabling students to understand the concept and rules of Probability. They	U and
	will be able to understand and apply the concepts of research methodology	App
	and research report writing.	

### **Credit and Marking Scheme**

	Chadita	Marks		Total Marks
	Credits	Internal	External	1 otal Marks
Theory	6	40	60	100
Practical	-	-	-	-
Total	6			

#### **Evaluation Scheme**

	Marks	
	Internal	External
Theory	4 Internal Exams of 10 Marks	1 External Exams
	(During the Semester)	(At the End of Semester)
	(Best 3 will be taken)	



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#### **Content of the Course**

No. of Lectures (in hours per week): 4.5 Hrs. per week

Total No. of Lectures: 67.5 Hrs. Maximum Marks: 60

Units	Topics	No. of Lectures
I	<ul> <li>Introduction:</li> <li>1. Statistics- Meaning, Definition, Importance, Scope and Limitations</li> <li>2. Population and Sample, Sampling and Methods of Sampling.</li> <li>3. Data Collection- Primary and Secondary Data.</li> <li>4. Classification and Tabulation of Data.</li> <li>5. Presentation of Data - Diagrams and Graphs</li> </ul>	18
II	Measures of Central Tendency:  1. Central Tendency- Meaning, Importance and Characteristics.  2. Arithmetic Mean, Geometric Mean, Harmonic Mean and its applications.  3. Weighted Arithmetic Mean in Ancient India- An introduction.  4. Median and Mode.  5. Dispersion- Concept, Importance and Characteristics.  6. Measures of Dispersion- Range, Quartile Deviation and Mean Deviation.  7. Standard Deviation, Coefficient of Variation.  8. Coefficient of Skewness.	18
III	Correlation & Regression:  1. Correlation- Meaning, Types and Importance.  2. Karl Pearson's Coefficient of Correlation  3. Spearman's Rank Difference Coefficient of Correlation.  4. Regression- Introduction  5. Lines of Regression.  6. Regression Coefficient  7. Differences between Correlation and Regression and their uses.	18
IV	Time Series & Index Number:  . Time Series- Concepts, Components and Analysis.  2. Measurements of Trend- Freehand Curve Method, Semi Average Method, Moving Average Method, Methods of Least square.  3. Index Number- Meaning, Characteristics, Importance, Uses, Limitations and Problems.  4. Construction of Index Number- Fixed Base Method and Chain base Method.  5. Consumer Price Index Number.  6. Laspeyre, Paasche and Fischer's Ideal Index Number.  7. Test of Reversibility.	18



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V	Probability and Sources of Data in India:	
	1. Probability- Definition and Concept.	18
	2. Calculation of Probability- Addition Theorem and Multiplication Theorem.	
	3. Conditional Probability	
	4. Sources of Data Collection in India	
	5. Central Statistical Office	
	6. Sources of Demographical, Agricultural and Industrial Data.	

### **Suggested Readings:**

- 1. Croxton, Crowden and Klein (1971 Applied General Statistics, Prentice Hall of India, New Delhi.
- 2. Gupta, S.C. (1993) Fundamentals of Applied Statistics, S. Chand and Sons, New Delhi.
- 3. Nagar, A.L. and Das, R.K. (1993) Basic Statistics, Oxford University Press, New Delhi.
- 4. Spiegel, M.R. (1992) Theory and Problems of Statistics, McGraw Hill Book Co., London.
- 5. Levin and Rubin Statistics for Management, Prentice Hall of India, New Delhi.
- 6. Srivastava, S.C. and Sanjay Srivastava Fundamentals of Statistics, Anmol Publications Pvt. Ltd., New Delhi.
- 7. Books published by M.P. Hindi Granth Academy, Bhopal